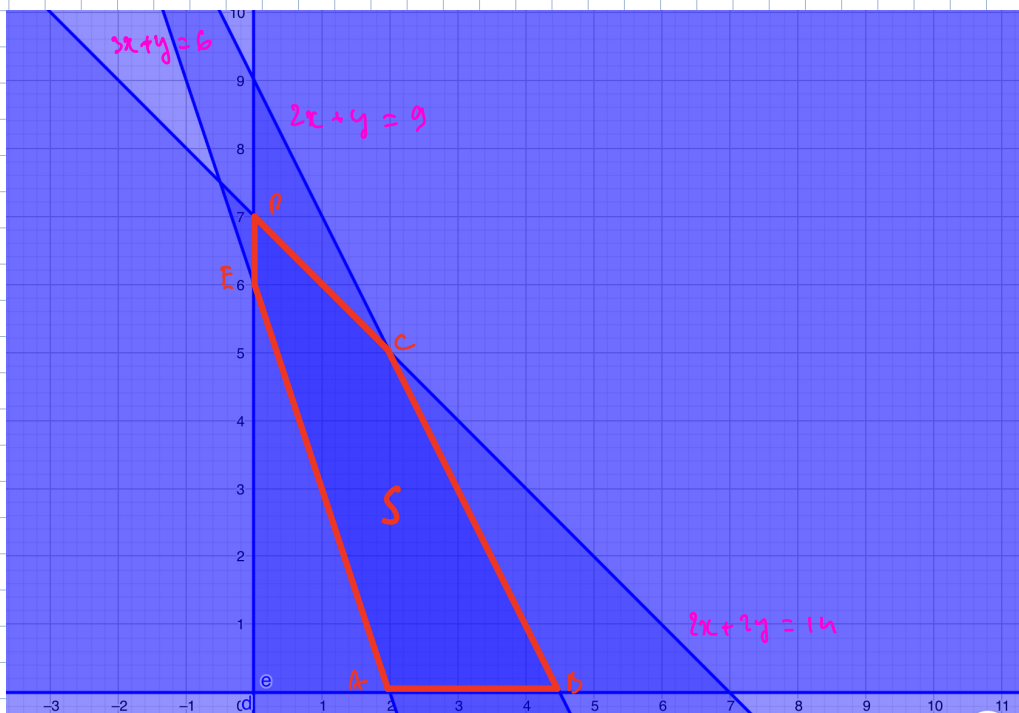


1.5 Maximiser $f(x; y) = 6x + 5y$ sous les contraintes suivantes.

$$2x + y \leq 9, \quad 3x + y \geq 6, \quad 2x + 2y \leq 14, \quad x \geq 0 \quad \text{et} \quad y \geq 0$$

$$f(x; y) = 6x + 5y$$

$$\text{contraintes} \quad \begin{cases} 2x + y \leq 9 \\ 3x + y \geq 6 \\ 2x + 2y \leq 14 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \begin{cases} y \leq -2x + 9 \\ y \geq -3x + 6 \\ y \leq -x + 7 \\ x \geq 0 \\ y \geq 0 \end{cases}$$



$$f(x; y) = 6x + 5y \quad \rightarrow \quad y = -\frac{6}{5}x$$

$\Rightarrow$ sommets : A(2; 0) ; C(2; 5) ; D(4; 0) ; E(0; 6)

B est l'intersection entre $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 9 \\ y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5 \\ y = 0 \end{cases}$

$$\Rightarrow B\left(\frac{9}{2}; 0\right)$$

$$\text{Maximiser } f(x; y) = 6x + 5y$$

$$\Rightarrow f(2; 0) = 6 \cdot 2 + 5 \cdot 0 = 12$$

$$f\left(\frac{9}{2}; 0\right) = 6 \cdot \frac{9}{2} + 5 \cdot 0 = 27$$

$$f(2; 5) = 6 \cdot 2 + 5 \cdot 5 = 12 + 25 = 37$$

$$f(0; 7) = 6 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 7 = 35$$

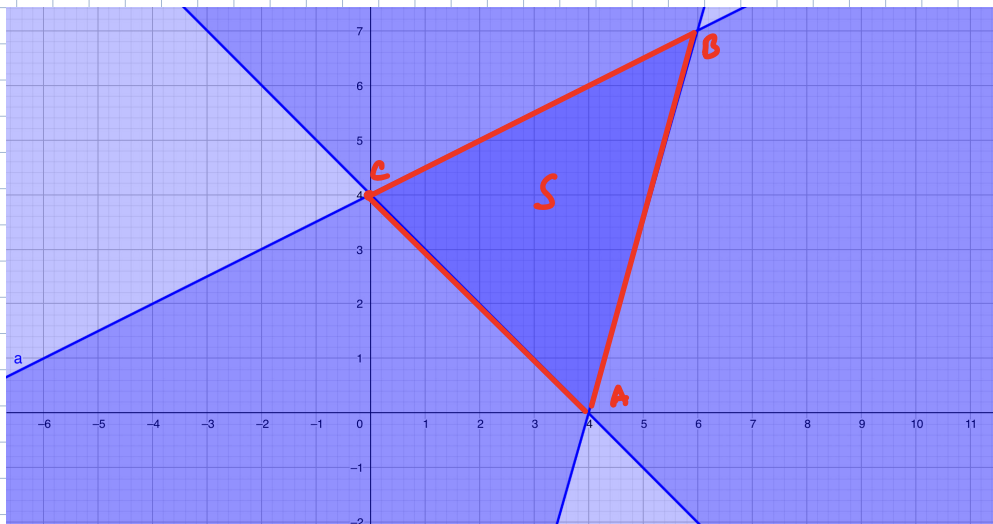
$$f(0; 6) = 6 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 6 = 30$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Max: } x = 2, y = 5 \Rightarrow f(2; 5) = 37$$

1.6 Déterminer la valeur maximum et minimum de la fonction $f(x; y) = 4x - 2y$ soumise aux contraintes suivantes.

$$\begin{cases} x - 2y \geq -8 \\ 7x - 2y \leq 28 \\ x + y \geq 4 \end{cases}$$

$\Rightarrow$ on trace les droites frontières :

$$\begin{cases} x - 2y = -8 \\ 7x - 2y = 28 \quad (\Rightarrow) \\ x + y = 4 \end{cases} \begin{cases} y = \frac{x}{2} + 4 \\ y = \frac{7}{2}x - 14 \\ y = -x + 4 \end{cases}$$


$$f(x; y) = 4x - 2y$$

ici, on a 3 sommets : $A(4; 0)$, $B(6; 7)$ et $C(0; 4)$

$$\Rightarrow f(4; 0) = 4 \cdot 4 - 2 \cdot 0 = 16$$

$$f(6; 7) = 4 \cdot 6 - 2 \cdot 7 = 24 - 14 = 10$$

$$f(0; 4) = 4 \cdot 0 - 2 \cdot 4 = -8$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Min : } f(x; y) = -8$$

$$\text{Max : } f(x; y) = 16$$