

30.01.20

b) $f(x) = x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}$

① Signe de $x^2 - 1$:

x	-1	1
$x^2 - 1$	$+$	$-$
	ϕ	ϕ

$ED(f) =]-\infty; -1] \cup [1; +\infty[$

② Signe de $f(x)$: zéros : $x = -\sqrt{x^2 - 1}$


$x^2 = x^2 - 1$

pas de zéro

x	-1	1
$f(x)$	$-$	$+$

$f(-1) = -1$

$f(1) = 1$

$()^2$ 

3) AV: aucune

4) AH/AO à gauche

$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \stackrel{\text{FI}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})(x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1})}{x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$
 "-∞ + ∞"

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^2 - (x^2 - 1)}{x - \sqrt{x^2(1 - \frac{1}{x^2})}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x - |x| \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2}}} =$

$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x + x \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2}}} \stackrel{\text{"1"}}{=} \frac{1}{\infty} = 0 \Rightarrow \text{AHG } y = 0$

$|x| = -x$
 $x < 0$

Pas intersection entre l'AHG et la courbe.

5) AH/AO à droite

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1} = +\infty + \infty = +\infty$$

pas d'AH à droite

$$m = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(x)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + \sqrt{x^2(1 - \frac{1}{x^2})}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + |x| \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2}}}{x}$$

$$= \lim_{\substack{|x|=x \\ x>0}} \frac{\cancel{x} (1 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x^2}})}{\cancel{x}} = 2$$

$$h = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (f(x) - mx)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1} - 2x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - x)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - x)(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + x)}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2 - 1 - x^2}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + x} \stackrel{\frac{-1}{\infty}}{=} 0$$

AOD $y = 2x$

Intersection entre l'AOD et la courbe $y = 2x$

$$\begin{array}{l} x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1} = 2x \\ \sqrt{x^2 - 1} = x \\ x^2 - 1 = x^2 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -x \\ (-) \end{array} \right. \quad \triangle!$$

aucune intersection

