

2.7.2

$$\text{a) } f(x) = x\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} \geq 0 \Rightarrow ED(f) =]-\infty; -1[\cup]0; +\infty[$$

$$\lim_{x \underset{<}{\rightarrow} -1} x \sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} \stackrel{-1}{\underset{0+}{\rightleftharpoons}} -\infty \Rightarrow AV : x = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{\frac{x}{x}} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (f(x) - x) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \left(\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} - 1 \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \left(\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} - 1 \right) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} + 1}{\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} + 1} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \cdot \frac{\frac{x}{x+1} - 1}{\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{-x}{x+1}}{\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+1}} + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{-x}{x}}{\sqrt{\frac{x}{x}} + 1} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow AO : y = x - \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{b) } f(x) = x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \quad x^2 - 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow ED(f) =]-\infty; -1[\cup]1; +\infty[$$

pas d'AV

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}) &\stackrel{-\infty+\infty \text{ fi}}{\rightleftharpoons} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})(x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1})}{x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x - \sqrt{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{x - |x|} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{2x} = 0 \Rightarrow AH : y = 0 \quad (x \rightarrow -\infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(x)}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + \sqrt{x^2}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x + |x|}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2x}{x} = 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (f(x) - 2x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (-x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}) \stackrel{-\infty+\infty \text{ fi}}{\rightleftharpoons} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{(-x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-1}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-1}{x + |x|} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-1}{2x} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow AO : y = 2x \quad (x \rightarrow +\infty)$$

$$c) f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{x-3}} \quad \frac{1}{x-3} \geq 0 \Rightarrow ED(f) =]3; +\infty[$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} \sqrt{\frac{1}{x-3}} \stackrel{\frac{1}{0^+}}{=} +\infty \Rightarrow AV : x = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{\frac{1}{x-3}} = 0 \Rightarrow AH : y = 0 \quad (x \rightarrow +\infty)$$

$$d) f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{(x-3)^2}} \quad \frac{1}{(x-3)^2} \geq 0 \Rightarrow ED(f) = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{3\}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \sqrt{\frac{1}{(x-3)^2}} \stackrel{\frac{1}{0^+}}{=} +\infty \Rightarrow AV : x = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{\frac{1}{(x-3)^2}} = 0 \Rightarrow AH : y = 0$$

$$e) f(x) = 2x - 3 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x} \quad 4x^2 + 6x \geq 0 \Rightarrow ED(f) = \left] -\infty; -\frac{3}{2} \right] \cup [0; +\infty[$$

pas d'AV

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{f(x)}{x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x - 3 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x - \sqrt{4x^2}}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x - 2|x|}{x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{4x}{x} = 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (f(x) - 4x) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (-2x - 3 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x}) \stackrel{+\infty - \infty \text{ fi}}{=} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{(-2x - 3 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x})(-2x - 3 + \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x})}{-2x - 3 + \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{6x + 9}{-2x - 3 + \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{6x}{-2x + \sqrt{4x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{6x}{-2x + 2|x|} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{6x}{-2x + 2|x|} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{6x}{-2x - 2x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{6x}{-4x} = -\frac{3}{2} \Rightarrow AO : y = 4x - \frac{3}{2} \quad (x \rightarrow -\infty)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 2x - 3 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x} \stackrel{\infty - \infty \text{ fi}}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{(2x - 3 - \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x})(2x - 3 + \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x})}{2x - 3 + \sqrt{4x^2 + 6x}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-18x + 9}{2x + \sqrt{4x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-18x}{2x + 2|x|} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-18x}{2x + 2x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{-18x}{4x} = -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow AH : y = -\frac{9}{2} \quad (x \rightarrow +\infty)$$