

Chapitre 4 : Puissances, racines, exponentielles et logarithmes

Puissances à exposants entiers

1.1 Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

a) $2^4 \cdot 3^4$

b) $2^3 \cdot (-3)^3 \cdot 4^3$

c) $3^6 \cdot 5^6$

d) $5^0 \cdot 5^1 \cdot 5^2 \cdot \dots \cdot 5^{10}$

e) $3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 15^3$

f) $\frac{5^8}{5^6}$

g) $\frac{5^6}{5^8}$

h) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^5$

i) $\frac{7 \cdot 7^5 \cdot 7^0 \cdot 7}{7^3 \cdot 7^4}$

a) $2^4 \cdot 3^4 = (2 \cdot 3)^4 = \underline{6^4}$

b) $2^3 \cdot (-3)^3 \cdot 4^3 = (2 \cdot (-3) \cdot 4)^3 = (-24)^3 = \underline{-24^3}$

c) $3^6 \cdot 5^6 = (3 \cdot 5)^6 = \underline{15^6}$

d) $5^0 \cdot 5^1 \cdot 5^2 \cdot \dots \cdot 5^{10} = 5^{0+1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10} = \underline{5^{55}}$

e) $3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 15^3 = (3 \cdot 5)^2 \cdot 15^3 = 15^2 \cdot 15^3 = 15^{2+3} = \underline{15^5}$

f) $\frac{5^8}{5^6} = (5)^{8-6} = \underline{5^2}$

g) $\frac{5^6}{5^8} = (5)^{6-8} = 5^{-2} = \underline{\frac{1}{5^2}}$

h) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 = \overset{\text{impair}}{-} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 = \underline{-\frac{2^5}{3^5}}$

i) $\frac{7 \cdot 7^5 \cdot 7^0 \cdot 7}{7^3 \cdot 7^4} = \frac{7^{1+5+0+1}}{7^{3+4}} = \frac{7^7}{7^7} = \underline{1}$

1.2 Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

a) $(2^2)^3$

b) $2^{(2^3)}$

c) $((-4)^2)^4$

d) $\left(\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3\right)^6$

e) $\left(-\frac{2^4}{3^3}\right)^2$

f) $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 \div \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^3$

g) $4^2 \cdot 2^5 \cdot 8^2$

h) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^4 \div \left(\frac{9}{8}\right)^4$

i) $\frac{(3 \cdot 9 \cdot 27 \cdot 81)^5}{3^{50}}$

a) $(2^2)^3 = 2^{2 \cdot 3} = \underline{2^6}$

b) $2^{(2^3)} = \underline{2^8}$

c) $((-4)^2)^4 \xrightarrow{\text{pair}} ((4)^2)^4 = 4^{2 \cdot 4} = 4^8 = 4 = (2^2)^8 = 2^{2 \cdot 8} = \underline{2^{16}}$

d) $\left(\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3\right)^6 = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3 \cdot 6} = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{18} = \underline{\frac{1}{3^{18}}}$

e) $\left(-\frac{2^4}{3^3}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{2^4}{3^3}\right)^2 = \frac{(2^4)^2}{(3^3)^2} = \frac{2^{4 \cdot 2}}{3^{3 \cdot 2}} = \underline{\frac{2^8}{3^6}}$

f) $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 \div \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{2^3}{3^3} \div \frac{5^3}{3^3} = \frac{2^3}{\cancel{3^3}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{3^3}}{5^3} = \underline{\frac{2^3}{5^3}}$

g) $4^2 \cdot 2^5 \cdot 8^2 = (2^2)^2 \cdot 2^5 \cdot (2^3)^2 = 2^{2 \cdot 2} \cdot 2^5 \cdot 2^{3 \cdot 2} = \underline{2^{15}}$

h) $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^4 \div \left(\frac{9}{8}\right)^4 = \frac{3^4}{4^4} \div \frac{9^4}{8^4} = \frac{3^4}{(2^2)^4} \div \frac{(3^2)^4}{(2^3)^4}$

$$= \frac{3^4}{2^8} \div \frac{3^8}{2^{12}} = \frac{3^4}{2^8} \cdot \frac{2^{12}}{3^8} = \frac{3^4}{3^8} \cdot \frac{2^{12}}{2^8}$$

$$= (3)^{4-8} \cdot (2)^{12-8} = 3^{-4} \cdot 2^4 = \frac{2^4}{3^4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{i)} \quad \frac{(3 \cdot 9 \cdot 27 \cdot 81)^5}{3^{50}} &= \frac{(3^1 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 3^4)^5}{3^{50}} = \frac{(3^{1+2+3+4})^5}{3^{50}} \\ &= \frac{(3^{10})^5}{3^{50}} = 3^{50-50} = 3^0 = \underline{1} \end{aligned}$$

1.3 Calculer sans utiliser la machine :

a) 4^{-2} b) 2^{-1} c) 3^{-3} d) $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1}$ e) $\left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^{-2}$ f) $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3}$

$$a) \quad 4^{-2} = \frac{1}{4^2} = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$b) \quad 2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2^1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$c) \quad 3^{-3} = \frac{1}{3^3} = \frac{1}{27}$$

$$d) \quad \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1} = \left(\frac{4}{1}\right)^1 = 4$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-n} = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n$$

$$e) \quad \left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{2}{-1}\right)^2 = \frac{2^2}{(-1)^2} = \frac{4}{1} = 4$$

$$f) \quad \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-3} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{3^3}{2^3} = \frac{27}{8}$$

1.4 Le produit de tous les nombres de chaque ligne et de chaque colonne du tableau vaut 2^{14} . Remplir les cases manquantes :

2^{11}	2^{-2}		2^8
2^0			2^3
		2^2	2^7
2^{-1}		2^{10}	

$2^{11+0+4-1} = 2^{14}$

2^{11}	2^{-2}	2^{-3}	2^8
2^0	2^6	2^5	2^3
2^4	2	2^2	2^7
2^{-1}	2^9	2^{10}	2^{-4}

Exemple: $2^{-1} \cdot 2^9 \cdot 2^{10} \cdot 2^{-4} = 2^{-1+9+10-4} = 2^{14}$

1.5 Simplifier les expressions suivantes et les écrire sans fraction :

a) $2^4 \cdot 2^{-2} \cdot 2$

b) $(2^3)^{-5}$

c) $\frac{5^3}{5^{-2}}$

d) $((-1)^{-2})^{-3}$

e) $(2^{-1} \cdot 5^{-1})^{-1}$

f) $\left(\frac{11^{-2}}{11^8}\right)^{-5}$

g) $7^{-3} \cdot \frac{49}{7^8} \cdot 7$

h) $10'000 \cdot \frac{100}{100'000} \cdot 10^{-3}$

i) $\frac{1'280 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 125}{(0,2 \cdot 25)^3}$

$$a) \quad 2^4 \cdot 2^{-2} \cdot 2 = 2^{4-2+1} = \underline{2^3}$$

$$b) \quad (2^3)^{-5} = 2^{3 \cdot (-5)} = \underline{2^{-15}}$$

$$c) \quad \frac{5^3}{5^{-2}} = (5)^{3-(-2)} = (5)^{3+2} = \underline{5^5}$$

$$d) \quad \left((-1)^{-2}\right)^{-3} = (-1)^{(-2) \cdot (-3)} = (-1)^6 = \underline{1}$$

$$e) \quad (2^{-1} \cdot 5^{-1})^{-1} = \left((2 \cdot 5)^{-1}\right)^{-1} = (10^{-1})^{-1} \\ = 10^{(-1) \cdot (-1)} = 10^1 = \underline{10}$$

$$f) \quad \left(\frac{11^{-2}}{11^8}\right)^{-5} = \left(\left(11\right)^{-2-8}\right)^{-5} = \left(\left(11\right)^{-10}\right)^{-5}$$

$$= (11)^{(-10) \cdot (-5)} = \underline{11^{50}}$$

$$g) \quad 7^{-3} \cdot \frac{49}{7^8} \cdot 7 = 7^{-3} \cdot \frac{7^2}{7^8} \cdot 7 = \frac{7^{-3+2+1}}{7^8} = \frac{7^0}{7^8} = \frac{1}{7^8} = \underline{7^{-8}}$$

$$h) \quad 10'000 \cdot \frac{100}{100'000} \cdot 10^{-3} = 10^4 \cdot \frac{10^2 \cdot 10^{-3}}{10^5} = \frac{10^{4+2-3}}{10^5}$$

$$= \frac{10^3}{10^5} = 10^{3-5} = \underline{10^{-2}}$$

$$i) \quad \frac{1'280 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 125}{(0,2 \cdot 25)^3} = \frac{1'280 \cdot 5^7 \cdot 5^3}{5^3} = 1280 \cdot 5^7$$

$$= 1'280 \cdot 78125 = 100'000'000 = \underline{10^8}$$

1.6 Simplifier les expressions suivantes et les écrire sans exposant négatif :

a) $a^2 \cdot (a^2)^3$

b) $(2x^2)^4 \cdot (3x^5)^2$

c) $\left(\frac{2}{3}x^3\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}x^2\right)^3$

d) $(x^2)^{-3} \cdot (x^{-4})^{-2} \cdot x^{-1}$

e) $(5x^2y^{-3}) \cdot (4x^{-5}y^{-1})$

f) $\frac{3x^2y^4}{2x^0y^3}$

g) $\frac{3x^3 \cdot 2y}{(2x^2y)^3}$

h) $\left(\frac{4a^2b}{a^3b^2}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{5a^2b}{2b^4}\right)$

i) $(-2xy^2)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{x^7}{8y^3}\right)$

a) $a^2 \cdot (a^2)^3 = a^2 \cdot a^6 = \underline{a^8}$

b) $(2x^2)^4 \cdot (3x^5)^2 = 2^4 \cdot x^8 \cdot 3^2 \cdot x^{10} = 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot x^{18} = \underline{144x^{18}}$

c) $\left(\frac{2x^3}{3}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{3x^2}{2}\right)^3 = \frac{2^2}{3^2} x^6 \cdot \frac{3^3}{2^3} x^6 = \underline{\frac{3}{2} x^{12}}$

d) $(x^2)^{-3} \cdot (x^{-4})^{-2} \cdot x^{-1} = x^{-6} \cdot x^8 \cdot x^{-1} = \underline{x}$

e) $(5x^2y^{-3})(4x^{-5}y^{-1}) = 20 \cdot x^2 x^{-5} y^{-3} y^{-1} = 20 x^{-3} y^{-4} = \underline{\frac{20}{x^3 y^4}}$

f) $\frac{3x^2y^4}{2x^0y^3} = \frac{3x^2 \cdot y^{4-3}}{2} = \underline{\frac{3x^2y}{2}}$

g) $\frac{3x^3 \cdot 2y}{(2x^2y)^3} = \frac{3 \cdot 2 x^3 y}{2^3 x^6 y^3} = \frac{3}{2^2} x^{-3} y^{-2} = \underline{\frac{3}{4x^3y^2}}$

h) $\left(\frac{4a^2b}{a^3b^2}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{5a^2b}{2b^4}\right) = \frac{4 \cdot 5 a^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot b}{2 a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot b^4} = \underline{\frac{10a}{b^4}}$

i) $(-2xy^2)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{x^7}{8y^3}\right) = (-2)^5 x^5 y^{10} \frac{x^7}{8y^3} = \frac{-2^5 x^{12} y^7}{2^3} = \underline{-4x^{12}y^7}$

1.7 Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

- a) $x^2 y z^3 \cdot 3xy \cdot 27x^3 z^5$ b) $(2a^2 b^3 c)^4$ c) $\left(\frac{2r^3}{s}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{s}{r}\right)^3$
 d) $\frac{(4x^2 y^3)^5}{(2xy)^3} \div \frac{x^7}{(y^3)^4}$ e) $(u^{-2} v^3)^{-3}$ f) $\frac{8x^3 y^{-5}}{4x^{-1} y^2}$
 g) $\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^{-2} \div \left(\frac{x}{9}\right)^{-3}$ h) $\left(\frac{9y^3(3y^2)^{-2}}{(y^{-4})^{-3}}\right)^5$ i) $\left(\frac{4a^{-3} b^2}{3a^4 b^{-2}}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{4a^3 b^{-2}}{2b^{-4}}\right)^{-2}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } x^2 y z^3 \cdot 3xy \cdot 27x^3 z^5 &= 3 \cdot 27 \cdot x^2 \cdot x \cdot x^3 \cdot y \cdot y \cdot z^3 \cdot z^5 \\ &= 3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot x^6 \cdot y^2 \cdot z^8 = \underline{3^4 x^6 y^2 z^8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } (2a^2 b^3 c)^4 &= 2^4 \cdot a^{2 \cdot 4} \cdot b^{3 \cdot 4} \cdot c^4 = 2^4 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^{12} \cdot c^4 \\ &= \underline{2^4 a^8 b^{12} c^4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } \left(\frac{2r^3}{s}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{s}{r}\right)^3 &= \frac{(2r^3)^2}{s^2} \cdot \frac{s^3}{r^3} = \frac{4r^6}{s^2} \cdot \frac{s^3}{r^3} \\ &= \frac{4r^6}{r^3} \cdot \frac{s^3}{s^2} = 4r^{6-3} \cdot s^{3-2} = 4r^3 \cdot s = \underline{2^2 r^3 s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d) } \frac{(4x^2 y^3)^5}{(2xy)^3} \div \frac{x^7}{(y^3)^4} &= \frac{4^5 \cdot x^{10} \cdot y^{15}}{2^3 \cdot x^3 \cdot y^3} \div \frac{x^7}{y^{12}} \\ &= \frac{(2^2)^5 \cdot x^{10-3} \cdot y^{15-3}}{2^3} \div \frac{x^7}{y^{12}} = \frac{2^{10} \cdot x^7 \cdot y^{12}}{2^3} \div \frac{x^7}{y^{12}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{2^{10} \cdot \cancel{x^7} \cdot y^{12}}{2^3} \cdot \frac{y^{12}}{\cancel{x^7}} = 2^{10-3} \cdot y^{12} \cdot y^{12} = \underline{2 \cdot y^{24}}$$

$$e) (u^{-2} v^3)^{-3} = u^{(-2)(-3)} \cdot v^{(3)(-3)} = \underline{u^6 v^{-9}}$$

$$f) \frac{8x^3 y^{-5}}{4x^{-1} y^2} = 2 \cdot x^{3-(-1)} \cdot y^{-5-2} = \underline{2x^4 y^{-7}}$$

$$g) \left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^{-2} \div \left(\frac{x}{9}\right)^{-3} = \left(\frac{3}{x}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{9}{x}\right)^3$$

$$= \frac{3^2}{x^2} \cdot \frac{x^3}{9^3} = \frac{3^2}{x^2} \cdot \frac{x^3}{3^6} = \frac{3^2}{3^6} \cdot \frac{x^3}{x^2} = \underline{3^{-4} \cdot x}$$

$$h) \left(\frac{9y^3 (3y^2)^{-2}}{(y^{-4})^{-5}}\right)^5 = \frac{9^5 y^{15} (3y^2)^{-10}}{(y^{-4})^{-15}}$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{3^{10}} y^{15} \cancel{3^{10}} y^{-20}}{y^{60}} = \frac{y^{-5}}{y^{60}} = y^{-5-60} = \underline{y^{-65}}$$

$$i) \left(\frac{4a^{-3} b^2}{9a^4 b^{-2}}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{4a^3 b^{-2}}{25^{-4}}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{4a^{-3-4} b^{2-(-2)}}{9}\right)^2 \cdot \left(2a^3 b^{-2-(-4)}\right)^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{4a^{-7} b^4}{9}\right)^2 \cdot \left(2a^3 b^2\right)^2 = \frac{(2^2) \cdot a^{-14} b^8}{3^2} \cdot \frac{2^2 \cdot a^6 b^{-4}}{3^2} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 a^{-2} b^4}{3^2}$$

$$= \frac{2^2 \cdot a^{-20} b^4}{3^2} = \underline{\frac{4b^4}{9a^{20}}}$$

Puissances à exposants rationnels

1.8 Calculer :

a) $\sqrt{25}$ b) $\sqrt[3]{1'000}$ c) $\sqrt[4]{625}$ d) $\sqrt[5]{-32}$ e) $\sqrt[6]{729}$

f) $\sqrt[3]{0,027}$ g) $\sqrt[3]{0,125}$ h) $\sqrt[3]{0,015625}$ i) $\sqrt{0}$ j) $\sqrt[3]{0,000008}$

$$a) \sqrt{25} = \sqrt{5^2} = \underline{5}$$

$$b) \sqrt[3]{1000} = \sqrt[3]{10^3} = 10^{3/3} = \underline{10}$$

$$c) \sqrt[4]{625} = \sqrt[4]{5^4} = \underline{5}$$

$$d) \sqrt[5]{32} = \sqrt[5]{2^5} = \underline{2}$$

$$e) \sqrt[6]{729} = \sqrt[6]{3^6} = \underline{3}$$

$$f) \sqrt[3]{0,027} = \sqrt[3]{27 \cdot 10^{-3}} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 3^{3/3} \cdot 10^{-3/3}$$
$$= 3 \cdot 10^{-1} = \frac{3}{10} = \underline{0,3}$$

$$g) \sqrt[3]{0,125} = \sqrt[3]{125 \cdot 10^{-3}} = \sqrt[3]{5^3 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 5 \cdot 10^{-1}$$
$$= \frac{5}{10} = \underline{0,5}$$

$$h) \sqrt[3]{0,015625} = \sqrt[3]{15625 \cdot 10^{-6}} = \sqrt[3]{25^3 \cdot 10^{-6}}$$
$$= 25 \cdot 10^{-2} = \frac{25}{10^2} = \underline{0,25}$$

$$i) \sqrt{0} = \underline{0}$$

$$j) \sqrt[3]{0,000008} = \sqrt[3]{8 \cdot 10^{-6}} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 10^{-6}}$$
$$= 2 \cdot 10^{-2} = \frac{2}{10^2} = \underline{0,02}$$

1.9 Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

a) $\sqrt{24}$ b) $\sqrt{18}$ c) $\sqrt{243}$ d) $\sqrt{50}$ e) $\sqrt{300}$ f) $\sqrt{54}$

g) $\sqrt{125}$ h) $\sqrt{147}$ i) $\sqrt{80}$ j) $\sqrt{1'000}$ k) $\sqrt{250}$ l) $\sqrt{7'000}$

m) $3\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{20} + 5\sqrt{45} - 3\sqrt{80}$ n) $2\sqrt{40} - 2\sqrt{90} + \sqrt{4'000} - 5\sqrt{10}$

$$a) \sqrt{24} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 6} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 6} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$b) \sqrt{18} = \sqrt{9 \cdot 2} = \sqrt{3^2 \cdot 2} = 3\sqrt{2}$$

$$c) \sqrt{243} = \sqrt{81 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{9^2 \cdot 3} = 9\sqrt{3}$$

$$(ou \sqrt{81 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{81} \cdot \sqrt{3} = 9 \cdot \sqrt{3})$$

$$d) \sqrt{50} = \sqrt{25 \cdot 2} = \sqrt{5^2 \cdot 2} = 5\sqrt{2}$$

$$e) \sqrt{300} = \sqrt{100 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{10^2 \cdot 3} = 10\sqrt{3}$$

$$f) \sqrt{54} = \sqrt{9 \cdot 6} = \sqrt{3^2 \cdot 6} = 3\sqrt{6}$$

$$g) \sqrt{125} = \sqrt{25 \cdot 5} = \sqrt{5^2 \cdot 5} = 5\sqrt{5}$$

$$h) \sqrt{147} = \sqrt{49 \cdot 3} = \sqrt{7^2 \cdot 3} = 7\sqrt{3}$$

$$i) \sqrt{80} = \sqrt{16 \cdot 5} = \sqrt{4^2 \cdot 5} = 4\sqrt{5}$$

$$j) \sqrt{1'000} = \sqrt{100 \cdot 10} = \sqrt{10^2 \cdot 10} = 10\sqrt{10}$$

$$k) \sqrt{250} = \sqrt{25 \cdot 10} = \sqrt{5^2 \cdot 10} = 5\sqrt{10}$$

$$l) \sqrt{7'000} = \sqrt{100 \cdot 70} = \sqrt{10^2 \cdot 70} = \underline{10\sqrt{70}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m) & 3\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{20} + 5\sqrt{45} - 3\sqrt{80} \\ &= 3\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{4 \cdot 5} + 5\sqrt{9 \cdot 5} - 3\sqrt{16 \cdot 5} = 3\sqrt{5} - 4 \cdot 2\sqrt{5} + 5 \cdot 3\sqrt{5} - 3 \cdot 4\sqrt{5} \\ &= 3\sqrt{5} - 8\sqrt{5} + 15\sqrt{5} - 12\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5} (3 - 8 + 15 - 12) \\ &= \underline{-2\sqrt{5}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n) & 2\sqrt{40} - 2\sqrt{90} + \sqrt{4000} - 5\sqrt{10} \\ &= 2\sqrt{4 \cdot 10} - 2\sqrt{9 \cdot 10} + \sqrt{400 \cdot 10} - 5\sqrt{10} = 2 \cdot 2\sqrt{10} - 2 \cdot 3\sqrt{10} + 20\sqrt{10} - 5\sqrt{10} \\ &= 4\sqrt{10} - 6\sqrt{10} + 20\sqrt{10} - 5\sqrt{10} = \sqrt{10} (4 - 6 + 20 - 5) = \underline{13\sqrt{10}} \end{aligned}$$

1.10 Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

a) $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{7}}$ b) $\sqrt[3]{2^{18} \cdot 5^{12} \cdot 3^3}$ c) $\sqrt[4]{64} \cdot \sqrt[4]{4}$ d) $\sqrt[5]{3^{15}}$ e) $(\sqrt[8]{\sqrt[4]{\sqrt{2}}})^{128}$

f) $\sqrt{3\sqrt{3}}$ g) $\sqrt[3]{5\sqrt{5}\sqrt{5}}$ h) $\sqrt{2\sqrt{2}}$ i) $\sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^4\sqrt[3]{3^6}}}$ j) $\sqrt[3]{2\sqrt[6]{\frac{2^{14}}{\sqrt[3]{2^6}}}}$

$$a) \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{7}} = \sqrt[3]{7^{1/2}} = 7^{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} = 7^{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{7}$$

$$\left(\text{ou } \sqrt[m]{\sqrt[n]{a}} = \sqrt[m \cdot n]{a} = \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{7}} = \sqrt[3 \cdot 2]{7} = \sqrt[6]{7} \right)$$

$$b) \sqrt[3]{2^{18} \cdot 5^{12} \cdot 3^3} = 2^{\frac{18}{3}} \cdot 5^{\frac{12}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{3}{3}} = 2^6 \cdot 5^4 \cdot 3 = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 = 64 \cdot 625 \cdot 3 = \underline{120'000}$$

$$c) \sqrt[4]{64} \cdot \sqrt[4]{4} = \sqrt[4]{64 \cdot 4} = \sqrt[4]{4^3 \cdot 4} = \sqrt[4]{4^4} = \underline{4}$$

$$d) \sqrt[5]{3^{15}} = 3^{15/5} = 3^3 = \underline{27}$$

$$e) \left(\sqrt[8]{\sqrt[4]{\sqrt{2}}} \right)^{128} = \left(\sqrt[8 \cdot 4 \cdot 2]{2} \right)^{128}$$

$$= \left(\sqrt[64]{2} \right)^{128} = \sqrt[64]{2^{128}} = 2^{\frac{128}{64}} = 2^2 = \underline{4}$$

$$f) \sqrt{3\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{3 \cdot 3^{1/2}} = \sqrt{3^{1+1/2}} = \sqrt{3^{3/2}} \\ = 3^{\frac{3/2}{2}} = 3^{\frac{3}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{3^3} = \sqrt[4]{27}$$

$$\left(\text{ou } \sqrt{3\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{\sqrt{9 \cdot 3}} = \sqrt{\sqrt{27}} = \sqrt[4]{27} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 g) \quad \sqrt[3]{5\sqrt{5\sqrt{5}}} &= \sqrt[3]{5\sqrt{5^2 \cdot 5}} = \sqrt[3]{5\sqrt{5^3}} \\
 &= \sqrt[3]{5^4\sqrt{5^3}} = \sqrt[3]{5^4 \cdot 5^3} = \sqrt[3]{5^7} \\
 &= \sqrt[12]{5^7} = \sqrt[12]{78125}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 h) \quad \sqrt{2\sqrt[3]{2}} &= \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = \sqrt[3]{2^4} = \sqrt[6]{2^4} \\
 &= 2^{\frac{4}{6}} = 2^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{2^2} = \sqrt[3]{4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 i) \quad \sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^4\sqrt[3]{3^6}}} &= \sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^4 \cdot 3^{6/3}}} = \sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^4 \cdot 3^2}} \\
 &= \sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^6}} = \sqrt[3]{3 \cdot 3^{6/3}} = \sqrt[3]{3 \cdot 3^2} \\
 &= \sqrt[3]{3^3} = 3^{3/3} = 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 \text{ou} \quad \sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^4\sqrt[3]{3^6}}} &= \sqrt[3]{3\sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 3^4\sqrt[3]{3^6}}} \\
 &= \sqrt[9]{3\sqrt[3]{3^{21} \cdot 3^6}} = \sqrt[27]{3^{27}} = 3
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{j) } & \sqrt[3]{2 \sqrt[6]{\frac{2^{14}}{\sqrt[3]{2^6}}}} = \sqrt[3]{2 \sqrt[6]{\frac{2^{14}}{2^2}}} = \sqrt[3]{2 \sqrt[6]{2^{12}}} \\ & = \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 2^2} = \sqrt[3]{2^3} = 2^{\frac{3}{3}} = \underline{2} \end{aligned}$$

1.11 Simplifier les expressions suivantes :

a) $\sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{a})^2$ b) $\sqrt[3]{a} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{a})^2$ c) $\sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{a^2})^6$ d) $\sqrt[4]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^4}$

e) $\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot (\sqrt[10]{a})^4$ f) $\sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[6]{a}$ g) $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{a}}$ h) $(\sqrt[10]{\sqrt[5]{a}})^{15}$

i) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{a^4}}{\sqrt{a}}$ j) $\frac{\sqrt[6]{a^5}}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}}$ k) $\frac{\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}}$ l) $\frac{a^3}{\sqrt[3]{a^5} \cdot \sqrt[6]{a}}$

a) $\sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{a})^2 = \sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[5]{a^2}$
 $\left(\left(\sqrt[n]{a} \right)^p = \sqrt[n]{a^p} \right)$

$= \sqrt[5]{a^3 \cdot a^2} = \sqrt[5]{a^5} = a$

b) $\sqrt[3]{a} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{a})^2 = \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2} = \sqrt[3]{a \cdot a^2} = a$

$\left(\text{ou } \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{a})^2 = a^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot a^{\frac{2}{3}} = a^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}} = a^{\frac{3}{3}} = a \right)$

c) $\sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot (\sqrt[5]{a^2})^6 = \sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[5]{(a^2)^6} = \sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[5]{a^{12}}$

$= \sqrt[5]{a^3 \cdot a^{12}} = \sqrt[5]{a^{15}} = a^{\frac{15}{5}} = a^3 = a$

d) $\sqrt[4]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^4} = a^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot a^{\frac{4}{3}} = a^{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{4}{3}} = a^{\frac{9+16}{12}}$

$= a^{\frac{25}{12}} = \sqrt[12]{a^{25}}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) \quad \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[5]{a^3} \cdot \left(\sqrt[10]{a}\right)^4 &= a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{3}{5}} \cdot \underbrace{a^{\frac{4}{10}}}_{a^{2/5}} \\
 &= a^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{5}} = a^{\frac{5+6+4}{10}} = a^{\frac{15}{10}} = a^{\frac{3}{2}} \\
 &= \sqrt{a^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f) \quad \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^3} \cdot \sqrt[6]{a} &= a^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot a^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{6}} \\
 &= a^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{6}} = a^{\frac{4+9+2}{12}} = a^{\frac{15}{12}} = \sqrt[4]{a^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$g) \quad \sqrt[3]{\sqrt[3]{a}} = \sqrt[6]{a}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 h) \quad \left(\sqrt[10]{\sqrt[5]{a}}\right)^{15} &= \left(\sqrt[50]{a}\right)^{15} \\
 &= \sqrt[50]{a^{15}} = a^{\frac{15}{50}} = a^{\frac{3}{10}} = \sqrt[10]{a^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 i) \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{a^4}}{\sqrt{a}} &= \frac{a^{\frac{4}{3}}}{a^{\frac{1}{2}}} = a^{\left(\frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{2}\right)} = a^{\frac{8-3}{6}} = a^{\frac{5}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{a^5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 j) \quad \frac{\sqrt[6]{a^5}}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}} &= \frac{a^{\frac{5}{6}}}{a^{\frac{3}{4}}} = a^{\left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{4}\right)} = a^{\frac{10-9}{12}} \\
 &= a^{\frac{1}{12}} = \sqrt[12]{a}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{k)} \quad \frac{\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}} &= \frac{a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{3}}}{a^{\frac{3}{4}}} = \frac{a^{\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}\right)}}{a^{\frac{3}{4}}} = \frac{a^{\frac{3+2}{6}}}{a^{\frac{3}{4}}} \\
 &= \frac{a^{\frac{5}{6}}}{a^{\frac{3}{4}}} = a^{\frac{5}{6}} \cdot a^{-\frac{3}{4}} = a^{\left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{4}\right)} = a^{\frac{10-9}{12}} \\
 &= a^{\frac{1}{12}} = \sqrt[12]{a}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{m) } \frac{\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}} = \frac{a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{3}}}{a^{\frac{3}{4}}} = a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot a^{-\frac{3}{4}} = \sqrt[12]{a} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{l)} \quad \frac{a^3}{\sqrt[3]{a^5} \cdot \sqrt[6]{a}} &= \frac{a^3}{a^{\frac{5}{3}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{6}}} = a^3 \cdot a^{-\frac{5}{3}} \cdot a^{-\frac{1}{6}} \\
 &= a^{\left(3 - \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{6}\right)} = a^{\left(\frac{18-10-1}{6}\right)} = a^{\frac{7}{6}} = \sqrt[6]{a^7}
 \end{aligned}$$

1.12 Rendre rationnel les dénominateurs et simplifier les expressions :

a) $\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ b) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ c) $\frac{2}{\sqrt{8}}$ d) $\frac{12}{\sqrt{24}}$ e) $\frac{2}{\sqrt[4]{5}}$ f) $\frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{2}}$

“ Rendre rationnel le dénominateur d'une fraction, c'est supprimer la racine du dénominateur de cette fraction ”

$$a) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}}$$

$$b) \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}}$$

$$c) \frac{2}{\sqrt{8}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{8} \cdot \sqrt{8}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{4 \cdot 2}}{8} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{8} = \underline{\underline{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}}$$

$$d) \frac{12}{\sqrt{24}} = \frac{12}{\sqrt{4 \cdot 6}} = \frac{12}{2\sqrt{6}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{12\sqrt{6}}{2\cancel{6}} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{6}}}$$

$$e) \frac{2}{\sqrt[4]{5}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt[4]{5} \cdot \sqrt[4]{5} \cdot \sqrt[4]{5}}{\underbrace{\sqrt[4]{5} \cdot \sqrt[4]{5} \cdot \sqrt[4]{5} \cdot \sqrt[4]{5}}_{= 5}} = \frac{2(\sqrt[4]{5})^3}{5}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt[4]{5^3}}{5} = \underline{\underline{\frac{2\sqrt[4]{125}}{5}}}$$

$$f) \frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2^2}}{2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt[3]{4}}}$$

1.13 Simplifier les expressions suivantes et rendre rationnel le dénominateur si nécessaire :

a) $\sqrt{9x^4y^6}$ b) $\sqrt{16x^8y}$ c) $\sqrt[3]{8x^6y^2}$ d) $\sqrt[4]{81x^8y^4}$

e) $\sqrt{\frac{16x^6}{3}}$ f) $\sqrt{\frac{3x}{2y^3}}$ g) $\sqrt{\frac{50x^3}{3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{12}{x^4}}$ h) $\sqrt{\frac{1}{3x^3y}}$

a) $\sqrt{9x^4y^6} = \underline{3x^2y^3}$

b) $\sqrt{16x^8y} = \underline{4x^4\sqrt{y}}$

c) $\sqrt[3]{8x^6y^2} = \sqrt[3]{2^3x^6y^2} = \underline{2x^2\sqrt[3]{y^2}}$

d) $\sqrt[4]{81x^8y^4} = \sqrt[4]{3^4x^8y^4} = \underline{3x^2y}$

e) $\sqrt{\frac{16x^6}{3}} = \frac{4x^3}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \underline{\frac{4\sqrt{3}x^3}{3}}$

f) $\sqrt{\frac{3x}{2y^3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3x} \cdot \sqrt{2y^3}}{\sqrt{2y^3} \cdot \sqrt{2y^3}} = \frac{\sqrt{6xy^3}}{2y^3} = \frac{\sqrt{6x \cdot y^2 \cdot y}}{2y^3} = \frac{y\sqrt{6xy}}{2y^3} = \underline{\frac{\sqrt{6xy}}{2y^2}}$

g) $\sqrt{\frac{50x^3}{3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{12}{x^4}} = \sqrt{\frac{50 \cdot 12 x^3}{3 x^4}} = \sqrt{\frac{200}{x}} = 10\sqrt{\frac{2}{x}}$

$= \frac{10\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} \cdot \sqrt{x}} = \underline{\frac{10\sqrt{2x}}{x}}$

h) $\sqrt{\frac{1}{3x^3y}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3x^3y}} = \frac{\sqrt{3x^3y}}{3x^3y} = \frac{\sqrt{3x^2 \cdot xy}}{3x^3y} = \frac{\cancel{x}\sqrt{3xy}}{\cancel{x}^3xy} = \underline{\frac{\sqrt{3xy}}{3x^2y}}$

1.14 Écrire à l'aide d'exposants rationnels :

- a) $\sqrt[3]{5^2}$ b) $\sqrt[10]{7}$ c) $-\sqrt[8]{7^2}$ d) $\sqrt{2}$ e) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ f) $\frac{8}{\sqrt[7]{4^3}}$
g) $\sqrt[7]{3^7}$ h) $\sqrt[5]{x^3}$ i) $\sqrt[3]{x^5}$ j) $\sqrt{x^2+y^2}$ k) $\sqrt{2x}$ l) $\sqrt[3]{x^3-y^3}$

$$a) \sqrt[3]{5^2} = \underline{a^{\frac{2}{3}}}$$

$$c) -\sqrt[8]{7^2} = -7^{\frac{2}{8}} = \underline{-7^{\frac{1}{4}}}$$

$$d) \sqrt{2} = \underline{2^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$e) \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{3^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \underline{3^{-\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$f) \frac{8}{\sqrt[7]{4^3}} = \frac{2^3}{\sqrt[7]{(2^2)^3}} = \frac{2^3}{\sqrt[7]{2^6}} = \frac{2^3}{2^{\frac{6}{7}}} \\ = 2^3 \cdot 2^{-\frac{6}{7}} = 2^{3-\frac{6}{7}} = 2^{\frac{21-6}{7}} = \underline{2^{\frac{15}{7}}}$$

$$g) \sqrt[7]{3^7} = 3^{\frac{7}{7}} = \underline{3}$$

$$h) \sqrt[5]{x^3} = \underline{x^{\frac{3}{5}}}$$

$$i) \sqrt[3]{x^5} = \underline{x^{\frac{5}{3}}}$$

$$j) \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = \underline{(x^2 + y^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$k) \sqrt{2x} = \underline{(2x)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$l) \sqrt[3]{x^3 - y^3} = \underline{(x^3 - y^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

1.15 Écrire à l'aide de racines et d'exposants entiers positifs :

a) $7^{\frac{3}{2}}$ b) $3^{\frac{2}{5}}$ c) $-11^{0,25}$ d) $8^{-\frac{7}{5}}$ e) $27^{-\frac{1}{3}}$ f) $(-3)^{0,5}$

g) $x^{\frac{3}{4}}$ h) $x^{\frac{1}{2}}$ i) $3x^{\frac{2}{3}}$ j) $(3x)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ k) $(x^2 - y^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ l) $4 + x^{\frac{2}{3}}$

a) $7^{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{7^3}$

b) $3^{\frac{2}{5}} = \sqrt[5]{3^2}$

c) $-11^{0,25} = -11^{\frac{1}{4}} = -\sqrt[4]{11}$

d) $8^{-\frac{7}{5}} = \frac{1}{8^{\frac{7}{5}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{8^7}}$

e) $27^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{27^{\frac{1}{3}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{27}}$

f) $(-3)^{0,5} = (-3)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{-3}$ impossible!

g) $x^{\frac{3}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{x^3}$

h) $x^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{x}$

i) $3x^{\frac{2}{3}} = 3\sqrt[3]{x^2}$

$$j) (3x)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{(3x)^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt[3]{9x^2}}}$$

$$k) (x^2 - y^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{x^2 - y^2}}}$$

$$l) u + x^{\frac{2}{3}} = \underline{\underline{u + \sqrt[3]{x^2}}}$$

1.16 Calculer sans l'aide de la machine :

a) $\sqrt[4]{16^3}$ b) $1^{\frac{3}{5}}$ c) $0^{\frac{5}{7}}$ d) $9^{-\frac{1}{2}}$ e) $4 \cdot 25^{\frac{3}{2}}$

f) $(4 \cdot 25)^{\frac{3}{2}}$ g) $(-32)^{\frac{1}{5}}$ h) $(32)^{-\frac{1}{5}}$ i) $8^{\frac{2}{3}}$ j) $\left(\frac{1}{25}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$

k) $\left(\frac{16}{625}\right)^{-\frac{1}{4}}$ l) $(5 + 16^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}}$ m) $19 - 27^{\frac{1}{3}}$ n) $(19 - 27)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

$$a) \sqrt[4]{16^3} = \sqrt[4]{(2^4)^3} = \sqrt[4]{2^{12}} = 2^{\frac{12}{4}} = 2^3 = \underline{8}$$

$$b) 1^{\frac{3}{5}} = \underline{1}$$

$$c) 0^{\frac{5}{7}} = \underline{0}$$

$$d) 9^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{9^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} = \underline{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$e) 4 \cdot 25^{\frac{3}{2}} = 4 \cdot (5^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 4 \cdot 5^3 = 4 \cdot 125 = \underline{500}$$

$$f) (4 \cdot 25)^{\frac{3}{2}} = (2^2 \cdot 5^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \left((2 \cdot 5)^2\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \\ = (10^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 10^{2 \cdot \frac{3}{2}} = 10^3 = \underline{1000}$$

$$g) (-32)^{\frac{1}{5}} = \left((-2)^5\right)^{\frac{1}{5}} = (-2)^{5 \cdot \frac{1}{5}} = \underline{-2}$$

$$h) (32)^{-\frac{1}{5}} = (2^5)^{-\frac{1}{5}} = 2^{-1} = \underline{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$i) 8^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{8^2} = \sqrt[3]{(2^3)^2} = \sqrt[3]{2^6} = 2^{\frac{6}{3}} = 2^2 = \underline{4}$$

$$j) \left(\frac{1}{25}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{1}{(25)^{3/2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{25^3}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5^6}} = \frac{1}{5^{\frac{6}{2}}} = \frac{1}{125}$$

$$k) \left(\frac{16}{625}\right)^{-\frac{1}{4}} = \left(\frac{625}{16}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt[4]{625}}{\sqrt[4]{16}} = \frac{\sqrt[4]{(5^2)^2}}{\sqrt[4]{2^4}} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$l) \left(5 + 16^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \left(5 + \sqrt{16}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \left(5 + 4\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ = 9^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{9} = \underline{3}$$

$$m) 19 - 27^{\frac{1}{3}} = 19 - \sqrt[3]{27} = 19 - \sqrt[3]{3^3} = 19 - 3 = \underline{16}$$

$$n) (19 - 27)^{\frac{1}{3}} = (-8)^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{-8} = \sqrt[3]{(-2)^3} = \underline{-2}$$

1.17 Calculer :

a) $8^{\frac{2}{3}} + 16^{\frac{1}{2}} + 27^{\frac{2}{3}} + 81^{\frac{1}{4}} - 125^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1'000^{\frac{2}{3}}$ b) $(3 \cdot 32^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 108^{\frac{1}{3}} - 256 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}}$

c) $(3 \cdot 2^{0,25} + 2 \cdot 32^{0,25} - 8^{0,75}) \cdot 8^{0,25}$ d) $\frac{16^{\frac{1}{3}} - 4 \cdot 128^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 250^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2^{\frac{1}{3}}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a)} \quad & 8^{\frac{2}{3}} + 16^{\frac{1}{2}} + 27^{\frac{2}{3}} + 81^{\frac{1}{4}} - 125^{\frac{1}{3}} - 1000^{\frac{2}{3}} \\ &= (2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} + (2^4)^{\frac{1}{2}} + (3^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} + (3^4)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (5^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} - (10^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} \\ &= 2^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + 3 - 5 - 10^2 = 4 + 4 + 9 + 3 - 5 - 100 \\ &= \underline{-85} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b)} \quad & (3 \cdot 32^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 108^{\frac{1}{3}} - 256 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \\ &= (3 \cdot (2^5)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot (4 \cdot 3^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 2^8 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \\ &= (3 \cdot 2^{\frac{5}{3}} + 3 \cdot (2^2)^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}} - 2^{8 + \frac{1}{3}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \\ &= (3 \cdot 2^{\frac{5}{3}} + 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 3 - 2^{\frac{26}{3}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \\ &= (3 \cdot 2^{\frac{5}{3}} + 9 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} - 2^{\frac{26}{3}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \\ &= 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{5}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} + 9 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} - 2^{\frac{26}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{6}{3}} + 9 \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{3}} - 2^{\frac{27}{3}} = 3 \cdot 2^2 + 9 \cdot 2 - 2^9$$

$$= 3 \cdot 4 + 18 - 512 = 12 + 18 - 512 = \underline{-482}$$

$$c) (3 \cdot 2^{0,25} + 2 \cdot 32^{0,25} - 8^{0,25}) \cdot 8^{0,25}$$

$$= (3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \cdot 32^{\frac{1}{4}} - 8^{\frac{3}{4}}) \cdot 8^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= (3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \cdot (2^5)^{\frac{1}{4}} - (2^3)^{\frac{3}{4}}) \cdot (2^3)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$= (3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{4}} + 2 \cdot 2^{\frac{5}{4}} - 2^{\frac{9}{4}}) \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{4}}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{4}} \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{4}} + 2 \cdot 2^{\frac{5}{4}} \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{4}} - 2^{\frac{9}{4}} \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{4}}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}} + 2 \cdot 2^{1 + \frac{5}{4} + \frac{3}{4}} - 2^{\frac{9}{4} + \frac{3}{4}}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 2 + 2^{1+2} - 2^3 = 6 + 8 - 8 = \underline{6}$$

$$d) \frac{16^{\frac{1}{3}} - 4 \cdot 128^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 250^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \frac{(2^4)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 2^2 \cdot (2^7)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot (2 \cdot 5^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \frac{2^{\frac{4}{3}} - 2^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{7}{3}} + 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5^{3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}}}{2^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$= \left(2^{\frac{4}{3}} - 2^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{7}{3}} + 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5 \right) \cdot 2^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 2^{\frac{4}{3}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{1}{3}} - 2^2 \cdot 2^{\frac{7}{3}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5$$

$$= 2^{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3}} - 2^{2 + \frac{7}{3} - \frac{1}{3}} + 3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{3}} \cdot 5$$

$$= 2^{\frac{3}{3}} - 2^{2 + \frac{6}{3}} + 3 \cdot 2^0 \cdot 5$$

$$= 2^1 - 2^4 + 3 \cdot 5$$

$$= 2 - 16 + 15 = \underline{1}$$

1.18 Remplacer les ... par = ou \neq . Justifier votre réponse.

a) $(x^p)^2 \dots x^{(p^2)}$ b) $a^p \cdot b^p \dots (ab)^p$ c) $\sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{x}} \dots \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{x}}$ d) $(a+b)^{-1} \dots -a-b$

e) $(a^2+1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \dots a+1$ f) $x^{\frac{1}{k}} \dots \frac{1}{x^k}$ g) $\sqrt[3]{3} \dots x^{\frac{1}{3}}$ h) $3x^2 \cdot (2x)^2 \dots (6x)^4$

i) $(a+b)^2 \dots a^2+b^2$ j) $(25x^2) \cdot (20x)^2 \dots (10x)^4$

a) $(x^p)^2 \neq x^{(p^2)}$ car $(x^p)^2 = x^{2p}$ et $x^{(p^2)} = x^{p^2}$

b) $a^p \cdot b^p = (ab)^p$ car $a^p \cdot b^p = (ab)^p$

c) $\sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{x}}$ car $\sqrt[n]{\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{\sqrt[n]{1}}{\sqrt[n]{x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{x}}$

d) $(a+b)^{-1} \neq -a-b$ car $(a+b)^{-1} = \frac{1}{a+b} \neq a-b$

e) $(a^2+1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \neq a+1$ car $(a^2+1)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{a^2+1} \neq a+1$

f) $x^{\frac{1}{k}} \neq \frac{1}{x^k}$ car $x^{\frac{1}{k}} = \sqrt[k]{x} \neq \frac{1}{x^k} = x^{-k}$

g) $x\sqrt{3} \neq x^{\frac{1}{3}}$ car $x\sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}}x$ et $x^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{x}$

h) $3x^2 \cdot (2x)^2 \neq (6x)^4$ car $3x^2 \cdot (2x)^2 = 3x^2 \cdot 4x^2 = 12x^4$
et $(6x)^4 = 1296x^4$

i) $(a+b)^2 \neq a^2+b^2$ car $(a+b)^2 = a^2+2ab+b^2 \neq a^2+b^2$

j) $(25x^2) \cdot (20x)^2 = (10x)^4$ car $(25x^2) \cdot (20x)^2 = (10x)^4$

1.19 Résoudre les équations suivantes :

a) $x^6 = 50$

b) $9x^5 = 72$

c) $8x^4 - 100 = 0$

d) $\frac{1}{x^3} = 20$

e) $x^8 - 7x^6 = 0$

f) $x^4 + 16 = 0$

a) $x^6 = 50 \Rightarrow x_1 = \sqrt[6]{50} ; x_2 = \sqrt[6]{50} \Rightarrow S = \{ \sim -1,92 ; \sim 1,92 \}$

b) $9x^5 = 72 \Rightarrow x^5 = \frac{72}{9} = 8 \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[5]{8} \Rightarrow S = \{ \sim 1,52 \}$

c) $8x^4 - 100 = 0 \Rightarrow x^4 = \frac{100}{8} = \frac{25}{2}$
 $\Rightarrow x_1 = -\sqrt[4]{\frac{25}{2}} ; x_2 = \sqrt[4]{\frac{25}{2}} \Rightarrow S = \{ \sim -1,88 ; \sim 1,88 \}$

d) $\frac{1}{x^3} = 20 \Rightarrow 20x^3 = 1 \Rightarrow x^3 = \frac{1}{20}$
 $\Rightarrow x = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{20}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{20}} \Rightarrow S = \{ \sim 0,37 \}$

e) $x^8 - 7x^6 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow x^6 (x^2 - 7) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow x = 0$
ou $x^2 - 7 = 0 \Rightarrow x = -\sqrt{7} , x = \sqrt{7}$
 $\Rightarrow S = \{ -\sqrt{7} ; 0 ; \sqrt{7} \}$

f) $x^4 + 16 = 0$
 $\Rightarrow x^4 = -16 < 0 \Rightarrow \text{impossible} \Rightarrow S = \emptyset$

1.20 Le volume d'une boule est de $696,9 \text{ dm}^3$. Quel est son rayon ?

$$V_{\text{boule}} : V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 \quad \text{où } r : \text{rayon de la boule}$$

$$\Rightarrow 696,9 = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 \Rightarrow r^3 = \frac{696,9 \cdot 3}{4 \pi}$$

$$\Rightarrow r = \sqrt[3]{\frac{696,9 \cdot 3}{4 \pi}} \approx 5,5$$

\Rightarrow Le rayon de la boule est égal à $5,5 \text{ dm}$

1.21 *Visibilité.*

Par un jour clair, la distance d (en km) de visibilité depuis le sommet d'un grand bâtiment de hauteur h (en m) peut être donnée approximativement par $d = 3,5\sqrt{h}$.

- a) Donner la distance de visibilité approximative à partir du sommet de la Sears Tower de Chicago, haute de 436 m.
- b) Quelle est la hauteur d'une tour au sommet de laquelle on a une visibilité de 50 km ?

$$d = 3,5 \sqrt{h}$$

a) $h = 436 \text{ m}$

$$\rightarrow d = 3,5 \sqrt{436} \approx \underline{73 \text{ km}}$$

b) $h = ?$ si $d = 50 \text{ km}$

$$\rightarrow 50 = 3,5 \sqrt{h}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{50}{3,5} = \sqrt{h} \quad | \quad ^2$$

$$\rightarrow h = \left(\frac{50}{3,5} \right)^2 \approx \underline{204 \text{ m}}$$

1.22 Longueur d'un flétan.

Le rapport entre la longueur L (en mètres) et la masse W (en kilogrammes) d'un flétan du Pacifique peut être donné approximativement par la formule $L = 0,46\sqrt[3]{W}$.

- Le plus grand spécimen connu pèse 230 kilos. Calculer sa longueur.
- Quelle est la masse d'un flétan de 1,5 mètres de longueur.

$$L = 0,46 \sqrt[3]{W}$$

a) $W = 230 \text{ kg} \rightarrow L = ?$

$$\rightarrow L = 0,46 \sqrt[3]{230} \approx \underline{2,82 \text{ m}}$$

b) $L = 1,5 \text{ m} \rightarrow W = ?$

$$\rightarrow 1,5 = 0,46 \sqrt[3]{W}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1,5}{0,46} = \sqrt[3]{W} \rightarrow W = \left(\frac{1,5}{0,46} \right)^3$$

$$\rightarrow W \approx \underline{34,7 \text{ kg}}$$

1.23 Masse d'une baleine.

Le rapport entre la longueur L (en mètres) et la masse W (en tonnes) d'une baleine (rorqual boréal) peut être évalué par $W = 0,03 \cdot L^{2,43}$.

- Calculer la masse d'une baleine de 7,5 m de long.
- Calculer la longueur d'une baleine de 3 tonnes.

$$W = 0,03 \cdot L^{2,43}$$

a) $L = 7,5 \text{ m} \rightarrow W = ?$

$$\rightarrow W = 0,03 \cdot (7,5)^{2,43}$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{W \approx 4 \text{ tonnes}}$$

b) $L = ?$ si $W = 3 \text{ tonnes}$

$$W = 0,03 \cdot L^{2,43} \Rightarrow \frac{3}{0,03} = L^{2,43}$$

$$\rightarrow L = \sqrt[2,43]{\frac{3}{0,03}}$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{L \approx 6,65 \text{ m}}$$